

- 2003 - 7 NIH: au hoc member, ZRG1 IDM-G (2003-5), ZRG1 IRA
- 2004 - Editorial Board, *Current Biology*
- 2005 - NIAID: Steering Committee
- 2010 - Editor-in-Chief, *Emerging Infectious Diseases*
- DHS and Kansas State Univ. Ctr. of Excellence for the Study of Infectious Diseases
- 2011 - Steering Committee, NIAID Workshop on Antivirals
- 2014 - Member NRC Committee to advise the US Global Change Research Program (USGCRP)
- 2015 - Member of Supervisory Board, One Health Platform; Editorial Board, *One Health*
- 2016 - Member, WHO Expert Group on Public Health Emergency Disease Prioritization
- 2016 - Member, Core Steering Committee & Co-Chair, Science & Technol WG, Global Virome Project
- 2017 - External Review Committee, CSIRO Health & Biosecurity Business Unit
- 2017 - Chair, Forum on Microbiology and Infectious Diseases

Honors

- 1999 - Meritorious Service award, CDC
- 2000 - CSIRO silver medal for collaborative research
- 2002 - Honored by the naming of a new species of centipede, *Cryptops daszaki* (J Nat Hist 36: 76)
- 2003 - 6th Annual Lecturer, Medicine & Humanities, Texas A&M
- 2007 - Finalist, Director's Pioneer Award
- 2008 - President Lecturer, University of Montana
- 2012 - Elected member of the Cosmos Club, Washington, DC
- 2013 - Honored by the naming of a new species of centipede, *Cryptops daszaki* (J Nat Hist 36: 76)
- 2013 - Hsu-Li Distinguished Lectureship in International Epidemiology, Univ. Iowa
- 2015 - Robert Leader Endowed Lecture in Food Safety, Michigan State Univ.
- 2018 - Member, National Academy of Medicine (NAM), USA

C. Contribution to Science

1. **Research on the bat origins of emerging viruses.** Numerous high impact emerging viruses have bat reservoirs (e.g. SARS-CoV, EBOV, NiV, HeV, MERS-CoV, SARS-CoV-2, H5N1, H7N9, etc.). On bat-origin viruses, my work has helped demonstrate the bat origin of SARS-CoV, analyze the drivers of bat virus emergence and risk factors for spillover. Collaborating with virologists in China, we have isolated and characterized 247 SARS-CoV-like viruses that use the same ACE-2 as SARS-CoV. This work provided crucial reagents and resources that have helped advance understanding of virus-host binding and may contribute to vaccine development. My other work identified factors leading to the emergence of NiV from *Pteropus* bats in Malaysia and Bangladesh, a likely bat origin for MERS-CoV, and proof that bats harbor a significantly higher proportion of zoonotic than non-zoonotic mammalian groups.
 - a. Ge X-Y, Li J-L, Yang X-L, Chmura AA, Zhu G, Epstein JF, Wang L, Song J, Zhang X, Liu J, Wang Q, Wang Y-J, Luo C-M, Tan B, Wang N, Zhu Y, Cramer G, Zhang S-Y, Wang L-F, Daszak P, Shi Z-F (2013) Isolation and characterization of a bat SARS-like coronavirus that uses ACE2 receptor. *Nature* 503: 535-538.
 - b. Memishi ZA, Mishra N, Ullah K, Egob SF, Kapoor V, Easton H, Al-Hakam B, Duraini A, Al-Asmari M, Islam A, Kapoor A, Bhowmik T, Daszak P, Al-Rabeiah A, Linkin WJ (2013) Middle East respiratory syndrome coronavirus in bats, Saudi Arabia. *PLoS ONE* 19(11): e0182020.
 - c. Zhou P, Yang H, Lan T, Yang X-L, Shi W-F, Zhu L, Li B, Li J-M, Guo H, Pei G-Q, Yang X-Q, Chen H, Wang H, Wu T, Zhang X-L, Wu Y-H, Zhang W, Hu B, Zhang L-L, Zhang X-L-L, Wang Y, et al. (2020) Origin of SARS-CoV-2 in China. *Nature* 581: 221-227.

Ma J-Y* (2018). Fatal Swine Acute ~~respiratory syndrome~~ caused by an HKU1-related Coronavirus of Bat Origin. *Journal of Virology* 92:1-10

- d. Nikolay P, Galin H, Hassan Ali Khan AKMD, Saeed HMC, Shaker M, JRC, Kilpatrick AM, Nichol ST, Klena JD, Sultana S, et al. (2019). Transmission of Niobe virus 14 Years After Introduction in Bangladesh, New England Journal of Medicine 380:1806-1814

2. Analyzing the process of disease

global health. However, their emergence is sporadic, and involves a complex process that is hard to predict. In the early 2000s, I started to use analytical approaches to identify predictable patterns in the process of disease emergence. By collating and analyzing data on disease emergence, I published the first ever predictive that spatial trends of disease emergence is most likely. I have continued this line of research, publishing spatial analyses of the drivers of disease spread, and outlining strategies to predict pandemic emergence.

- a. Kilpatrick AM, Chmura AA, Gibbons DW, Fleischer RC, Marra PP & Daszak P (2006). Predicting the global spread of H5N1 avian influenza. *PNAS* 103: 19368-19373.
- b. Morse SS, Mazer JAK, Woolhaus M, Parrish CD, Carrington M, et al. (2004). Predicting the emergence of influenza A viruses. *Journal of Virology* 78:1964-1966.
- c. Daszak P, Zambrana-Torrel C, Boudich TL (2009). Interdisciplinary approaches to understanding disease emergence. *PLoS Pathogens* 5: e1000368.
- d. Allen T, Murray KA, Zambrana-Torrel C, Morse SS, Bordini C, Di Marco M, Breit N, Olival KJ, Daszak P (2017). Global trends and correlates of emergence of influenza A viruses. *Journal of Virology* 91:1124-1134.

3. Studies of wildlife

zoonotic, and in a more recent paper in *Nature* on the links among biodiversity and health. During the last two decades, I have led collaborative research programs on wildlife ecology to understand how zoonoses can help explain patterns of risk to people. This work has led to USAID-EPT-PREDICT, and Chief of Party for USAID-IDEAL. This work includes estimations of the diversity of yet-to-be discovered viruses which forms the rationale for the Global Virome Project.

- a. Daszak P*, Cunningham AA, Hyatt A (2000). Emerging infectious diseases of wildlife - threats to biodiversity and human health. *Science* 287: 222-227.
- b. Keeling F, Balboa JK, Daszak P, Dobson A, Howell CD, Holt RD, Hudson P, Jellies A, Jones KE, Mitchell CE, Myers J, Parish T, & Ostfeld BS (2010). Impacts of biodiversity on the emergence and transmission of infectious diseases. *Nature* 468: 697-702.
- c. Anthony SJ, Epstein JH, Murray KA, Navarrete-Macias I, Zambrana-Torrel CM, Soloviyov A, Ojeda-Flores R, Arrigo NC, Islam A, Ali Khan S, Hosseini P, Boudich TL, Olival KJ, Sanchez-Sanchez D, Karesh W, Goldstein T, Luby SP, et al. (2015). A global virome survey uncovers novel viral diversity in mammals. *PLoS Pathogens* 11: e1004982.
- d. Mandl JN, Ahmed R, Barreiro LB, Daszak P, Epstein JH, et al. (2015). Reservoir host immune responses to emerging zoonotic viruses. *Cell* 160: 20-35.

4. National

research. I have tried to use my interdisciplinary collaborative approach to

to primary data and... linkages, including 5 Policy Forums and editorials in Science. I have served as a member of the NAS Forum on Microbial Threats for 10 years, and now chair, where I help set the agenda. I am a new and active member of the NRC Committee to Advise the US Global Change Research Review Boards at CSIRO, Australia and on the Australian Biosecurity CRC, and on an annual meetings of the WHO Expert Working Group on Antimicrobial Resistance. I have managed meetings among senior leadership of the US NSF and NIH. I have promoted US-UK interactions and am an active member of a series of One Health educational boards and international organization boards, as well as a Commissioner of The Lancet.

- a. Miller MA, Anderson RM, Cook TH, Daszak P, Dobson R, Drexler JF, Fisman DN, Gold L, Grenfell B, Hayashi K, Jones KE, Jones JH, Linton L, Marston B, Miller MA, Muth D, Paterson M, Perera G, Pitzer V, Quenelle C, Sastry N, Simonsen L, Smith T, Tinline P, Viboud C, Woodhouse M, Zoonoses C, Miller MA, Anderson RM, Cook TH, Daszak P, Dobson R, Drexler JF, Fisman DN, Gold L, Grenfell B, Hayashi K, Jones KE, Jones JH, Linton L, Marston B, Miller MA, Muth D, Paterson M, Perera G, Pitzer V, Quenelle C, Sastry N, Simonsen L, Smith T, Tinline P, Viboud C, Woodhouse M, Zoonoses C (2005). Critical needs for research in veterinary science. **National Academies Press**, pp. 22-30.
- b. Rodriguez JP, Faber AB, Daszak P, Sukumar R, Valladares-Padua C, Padua S, Aguirre LF, Medellin R, Acosta M, Aguirre AA, Borja J, Borchers D, Borchers J, Borchers L, Borchers M, Borchers N, Borchers O, Borchers P, Borchers Q, Borchers R, Borchers S, Borchers T, Borchers U, Borchers V, Borchers W, Borchers X, Borchers Y, Borchers Z, Borchers AA, Borchers AB, Borchers AC, Borchers AD, Borchers AE, Borchers AF, Borchers AG, Borchers AH, Borchers AI, Borchers AJ, Borchers AK, Borchers AL, Borchers AM, Borchers AN, Borchers AO, Borchers AP, Borchers AQ, Borchers AR, Borchers AS, Borchers AT, Borchers AU, Borchers AV, Borchers AW, Borchers AX, Borchers AY, Borchers AZ, Borchers BA, Borchers BB, Borchers BC, Borchers BD, Borchers BE, Borchers BF, Borchers BG, Borchers BH, Borchers BI, Borchers BJ, Borchers BK, Borchers BL, Borchers BM, Borchers BN, Borchers BO, Borchers BP, Borchers BQ, Borchers BR, Borchers BS, Borchers BT, Borchers BU, Borchers BV, Borchers BW, Borchers BX, Borchers BY, Borchers BZ, Borchers CA, Borchers CB, Borchers CC, Borchers CD, Borchers CE, Borchers CF, Borchers CG, Borchers CH, Borchers CI, Borchers CJ, Borchers CK, Borchers CL, Borchers CM, Borchers CN, Borchers CO, Borchers CP, Borchers CQ, Borchers CR, Borchers CS, Borchers CT, Borchers CU, Borchers CV, Borchers CW, Borchers CX, Borchers CY, Borchers CZ, Borchers DA, Borchers DB, Borchers DC, Borchers DD, Borchers DE, Borchers DF, Borchers DG, Borchers DH, Borchers DI, Borchers DJ, Borchers DK, Borchers DL, Borchers DM, Borchers DN, Borchers DO, Borchers DP, Borchers DQ, Borchers DR, Borchers DS, Borchers DT, Borchers DU, Borchers DV, Borchers DW, Borchers DX, Borchers DY, Borchers DZ, Borchers EA, Borchers EB, Borchers EC, Borchers ED, Borchers EE, Borchers EF, Borchers EG, Borchers EH, Borchers EI, Borchers EJ, Borchers EK, Borchers EL, Borchers EM, Borchers EN, Borchers EO, Borchers EP, Borchers EQ, Borchers ER, Borchers ES, Borchers ET, Borchers EU, Borchers EV, Borchers EW, Borchers EX, Borchers EY, Borchers EZ, Borchers FA, Borchers FB, Borchers FC, Borchers FD, Borchers FE, Borchers FF, Borchers FG, Borchers FH, Borchers FI, Borchers FJ, Borchers FK, Borchers FL, Borchers FM, Borchers FN, Borchers FO, Borchers FP, Borchers FQ, Borchers FR, Borchers FS, Borchers FT, Borchers FU, Borchers FV, Borchers FW, Borchers FX, Borchers FY, Borchers FZ, Borchers GA, Borchers GB, Borchers GC, Borchers GD, Borchers GE, Borchers GF, Borchers GG, Borchers GH, Borchers GI, Borchers GJ, Borchers GK, Borchers GL, Borchers GM, Borchers GN, Borchers GO, Borchers GP, Borchers GQ, Borchers GR, Borchers GS, Borchers GT, Borchers GU, Borchers GV, Borchers GW, Borchers GX, Borchers GY, Borchers GZ, Borchers HA, Borchers HB, Borchers HC, Borchers HD, Borchers HE, Borchers HF, Borchers HG, Borchers HH, Borchers HI, Borchers HJ, Borchers HK, Borchers HL, Borchers HM, Borchers HN, Borchers HO, Borchers HP, Borchers HQ, Borchers HR, Borchers HS, Borchers HT, Borchers HU, Borchers HV, Borchers HW, Borchers HX, Borchers HY, Borchers HZ, Borchers IA, Borchers IB, Borchers IC, Borchers ID, Borchers IE, Borchers IF, Borchers IG, Borchers IH, Borchers II, Borchers IJ, Borchers IK, Borchers IL, Borchers IM, Borchers IN, Borchers IO, Borchers IP, Borchers IQ, Borchers IR, Borchers IS, Borchers IT, Borchers IU, Borchers IV, Borchers IW, Borchers IX, Borchers IY, Borchers IZ, Borchers JA, Borchers JB, Borchers JC, Borchers JD, Borchers JE, Borchers JF, Borchers JG, Borchers JH, Borchers JI, Borchers JJ, Borchers JK, Borchers JL, Borchers JM, Borchers JN, Borchers JO, Borchers JP, Borchers JQ, Borchers JR, Borchers JS, Borchers JT, Borchers JU, Borchers JV, Borchers JW, Borchers JX, Borchers JY, Borchers JZ, Borchers KA, Borchers KB, Borchers KC, Borchers KD, Borchers KE, Borchers KF, Borchers KG, Borchers KH, Borchers KI, Borchers KJ, Borchers KK, Borchers KL, Borchers KM, Borchers KN, Borchers KO, Borchers KP, Borchers KQ, Borchers KR, Borchers KS, Borchers KT, Borchers KU, Borchers KV, Borchers KW, Borchers KX, Borchers KY, Borchers KZ, Borchers LA, Borchers LB, Borchers LC, Borchers LD, Borchers LE, Borchers LF, Borchers LG, Borchers LH, Borchers LI, Borchers LJ, Borchers LK, Borchers LL, Borchers LM, Borchers LN, Borchers LO, Borchers LP, Borchers LQ, Borchers LR, Borchers LS, Borchers LT, Borchers LU, Borchers LV, Borchers LW, Borchers LX, Borchers LY, Borchers LZ, Borchers MA, Borchers MB, Borchers MC, Borchers MD, Borchers ME, Borchers MF, Borchers MG, Borchers MH, Borchers MI, Borchers MJ, Borchers MK, Borchers ML, Borchers MN, Borchers MO, Borchers MP, Borchers MQ, Borchers MR, Borchers MS, Borchers MT, Borchers MU, Borchers MV, Borchers MW, Borchers MX, Borchers MY, Borchers MZ, Borchers NA, Borchers NB, Borchers NC, Borchers ND, Borchers NE, Borchers NF, Borchers NG, Borchers NH, Borchers NI, Borchers NJ, Borchers NK, Borchers NL, Borchers NM, Borchers NN, Borchers NO, Borchers NP, Borchers NQ, Borchers NR, Borchers NS, Borchers NT, Borchers NU, Borchers NV, Borchers NW, Borchers NX, Borchers NY, Borchers NZ, Borchers OA, Borchers OB, Borchers OC, Borchers OD, Borchers OE, Borchers OF, Borchers OG, Borchers OH, Borchers OI, Borchers OJ, Borchers OK, Borchers OL, Borchers OM, Borchers ON, Borchers OO, Borchers OP, Borchers OQ, Borchers OR, Borchers OS, Borchers OT, Borchers OU, Borchers OV, Borchers OW, Borchers OX, Borchers OY, Borchers OZ, Borchers PA, Borchers PB, Borchers PC, Borchers PD, Borchers PE, Borchers PF, Borchers PG, Borchers PH, Borchers PI, Borchers PJ, Borchers PK, Borchers PL, Borchers PM, Borchers PN, Borchers PO, Borchers PP, Borchers PQ, Borchers PR, Borchers PS, Borchers PT, Borchers PU, Borchers PV, Borchers PW, Borchers WX, Borchers WY, Borchers WZ, Borchers XA, Borchers XB, Borchers XC, Borchers XD, Borchers XE, Borchers XF, Borchers XG, Borchers XH, Borchers XI, Borchers XJ, Borchers XK, Borchers XL, Borchers XM, Borchers XN, Borchers XO, Borchers XP, Borchers XQ, Borchers XR, Borchers XS, Borchers XT, Borchers XU, Borchers XV, Borchers XW, Borchers XX, Borchers XY, Borchers XZ, Borchers YA, Borchers YB, Borchers YC, Borchers YD, Borchers YE, Borchers YF, Borchers YG, Borchers YH, Borchers YI, Borchers YJ, Borchers YK, Borchers YL, Borchers YM, Borchers YN, Borchers YO, Borchers YP, Borchers YQ, Borchers YR, Borchers YS, Borchers YT, Borchers YU, Borchers YV, Borchers YW, Borchers YX, Borchers YY, Borchers YZ, Borchers ZA, Borchers ZB, Borchers ZC, Borchers ZD, Borchers ZE, Borchers ZF, Borchers ZG, Borchers ZH, Borchers ZI, Borchers ZJ, Borchers ZK, Borchers ZL, Borchers ZM, Borchers ZN, Borchers ZO, Borchers ZP, Borchers ZQ, Borchers ZR, Borchers ZS, Borchers ZT, Borchers ZU, Borchers ZV, Borchers ZW, Borchers ZX, Borchers ZY, Borchers ZZ.
- c. Smith KF, Benrens M, Gschloegel L, ... (2008). ... the wildlife trade. **Science** 324: 504-505.
- d. Daszak P (2012). Anatomy of a pandemic. **Lancet** 380: 1883-1884. Lead article as Guest Editor for a **Lancet Series** on Zoonoses.

D. Additional Information:

Ongoing Research Support

USAID Emerging Zoonotic Diseases (Daszak (PI)) 10/01/14 - 09/30/19
PREDICT-2

The goal is to conduct a risk assessment of zoonotic diseases in the United States, to identify high-risk behavior, analyze zoonotic risk, and design interventions in >20 countries.
Role: PI on Subcontract

2R01 AI110964 (Daszak (PI)) 06/01/10 - 05/31/14
Understanding the Risk of Bat Coronavirus Emergence

The goal of this work is to characterize the virological, behavioral and demographic factors that present a risk of future emergence of SARSr-CoVs in people.
Role: PI

Completed Research Support

1R01 AI110964 (Daszak (PI)) 06/01/14 - 05/31/19
Understanding the Risk of Bat Coronavirus Emergence

The goal was to conduct ecological and virological studies on bat-origin SARSr-CoVs in China, to conduct surveys and testing in people, to identify risk factors for emergence, and to assess the impact of interventions.
Role: PI

USAID 141437 (AMA, Thailand) (Daszak (CoP)) 10/01/13 - 03/30/19
Infectious Disease Emergence and Economics

Cooperative agreement to analyze how land use change affects emergence of zoonotic diseases.
Role: Chief of Party

NSF DER-1414731 (R. Pringle (PI)) 10/15/14 - 04/14/19
US-UK Collab: Risks of Animal and Plant Infectious Diseases through Trade (RAPID Trade)

The goal is to analyze and model how policy changes to trade affect emerging zoonotic disease risk globally.
Role: Co-PI

HC...
Global Rapid Identification
The goal was to design software for the DoD biosurveillance ecosystem to diagnose novel EID events.
Role: Co-Investigator

1R01GM100474 (NICMO) Daszak (PI)
MASpread: Modeling Anthropogenic Effects in Disease Spread
The goal was to analyze the social decisions involved in disease spread in SA.
Role: Co-Investigator

NSF Daszak (PI) 07/07/10-06/30/15
EcoHealthNet - a Research Coordination Network
Fund for...
Role: PI

- Memish ZA, Mishra N, Olival KJ, Farooq A, Bhatia S, Daszak P, Al Rabeeah R. Coronavirus in Bats, Saudi Arabia. *EID* 19(1164): 1883.
- Olival KJ*, Hasselquist B, Zambre Terrellio C, Ross N, Rejcek T, Daszak P* (2017). Host and viral traits predict zoonotic spillover from mammals. *Nature* 546(7660): 646-650.

*corresponding author

B. Positions and Honors

Positions and Employment

- 1999 -02 Research Associate, Kowale Medical Laboratory, University of Hawaii
- 2003 -07 US Environmental Protection Agency's STAR Fellow
- 2006 -13 Instructor, Columbia University Secondary School Summer Program
- 2010 -12 NIH Fogarty US Global Health Post-Doc Fellow
- 2012 -15 Senior Research Scientist, EcoHealth Alliance
- 2015 -17 Associate Vice President for Research, EcoHealth Alliance
- 2009 - Visiting Scientist, American Museum of Natural History
- 2009 - Adjunct Lecturer, Earth Institute Center for Environmental Sustainability, Columbia University
- 2017 - Vice President for...

Other Experience

- 1998 -00 Mentor, NSF Undergraduate Mentoring Program, Environmental Biology (UW)
- 2003 -05 member, American Society of Mammalogists
- 2005 -06 Member, New York Academy of Sciences
- 2011 - Scientific Steering Committee Member, Southeast Asian Bat Conservation Research Unit
- 2011 - Scientific Advisory Board member, Laos Bat Conservation, V-L
- 2011 - Scientific Advisor, Bat Conservation International
- 2011 - Review Editor, EcoHealth
- 2015 - US White-Nose Syndrome Stakeholder Committee and Communications Committee Member
- 2017 - DoD DEDS A Steering Committee Member, Bat One Health Research Network
- 2017 - Founder, Western Asia Bat Research Network

Honors

- 1999 -07 Colorado State University Distinguished Senior Award
- 2003 NSF Graduate Student Fellowship, Honorary Member
- 2005 -07 Bat Conservation International Student Award and Scholarship
- 2005 -07 PA STAR Fellowship Award
- 2008 PhD D
- 2013 Plenary Speaker, ...
- 2013 -14 Institute of Medicine, Forum on Microbial Threats, invited speaker, briefings on MERS-CoV and Emerging Viruses
- 2016 Plenary Speaker, NYC Medtech conference – Global Virome Project
- 2017 -18 Three papers awarded the InCites Highly Cited Paper™ designation (top 1% in field) for Immunology and Microbiology
- 2019 Keynote Speaker, World Wildlife Human Geography Data Working Group, Harvard University, MA
- 2019 Keynote Speaker, ...

3. Modeling global disease emergence

develop new models that help understand the environmental drivers of bat zoonotic disease emergence. I conducted a spatial analysis of emerging zoonotic diseases, estimating viral host range. These models explicitly combined with an understanding of wildlife ecology, and host phylogenetics and evolution, to assess the environmental and demographic drivers of disease transmission, bridging the gap between field investigations and transmission risk.

- a. Olival KJ, et al. (2017). Global hotspots and correlates of emerging zoonotic diseases. *Nature Comm* 8(1124): 1-10.
- b. Willoughby AR, Phelps K, PREDICT Consortium, Olival KJ* (2017). A Comparative Analysis of Viral Richness and Viral Sharing in Cave-Roosting Bats. *Diversity* 9(3): 55.
- c. Allison T, Murray KA, Zambrana-Torres C, Morse SS, Rondinini C, Di Marco M, Rait N, Olival KJ, Daszak P (2017). Global hotspots and correlates of emerging zoonotic diseases. *Nature Comm* 8(1124): 1-10.
- d. Wachburgs A, Crowley DE, et al. (2014). Taxonomic patterns in the zoonotic potential of mammalian viruses. *PLoS Pathog* 10(12): e1004388.

4. Elucidating host-vector-pathogen interactions using evolutionary biology

I started using evolutionary and phylogenetic tools to improve understanding of host and vector disease biology during my PhD dissertation. I continued this through my NIH post-doctoral fellowship research on Nipah virus using host-vigilance analyses of *Pteropus* spp. fruit bats and examples include DNA barcoding analysis of mosquito bloodmeals to understand bunyavirus vertebrate host range; co-phylogenetic analysis of *Phlebotomus* spp. sandflies and *Leishmania* spp. parasites.

- a. Murdock C, Olival KJ, and Perkins SL (2016). Feeding preferences of snowbirds (*Culex* and *Ochlerotatus* spp. (Diptera: Culicidae) and humans. *Journal of Medical Entomology* 47(2): 226-229.
- b. Olival KJ, Dick CW, Simmons NB, Morales C, Mehnich DJ, Dittmar R, Perkins SL, Daszak P, Roca C (2015). Lack of population genetic structure across species of *Pteropus* bats in Southeast Asia. *Molecular Biology and Evolution* 32(10): 2631-2641.
- c. Roca C, Olival KJ (2014). Contrasting Patterns in Mammal-Bacteriophage Interactions in Bats and Rodents. *PLOS ONE* 8(3): e7738.
- d. Wacharapluesadee R, Duengkae P, Roddam A, Kaei S, Som I, Maneesorn P, Kanchanasaka B, Yinsri C, Sittidetboripat N, Chareesri C, Khongsat N, Pitnong A, Leangsomkij K, Ghai S, Epstein JH, Daszak P, Olival KJ, Blair P, Quyen M (2015). Co-circulation of *Leishmania* *Leishmania* and *Phlebotomus* *Phlebotomus* in Thailand. *PLoS ONE* 10(12): e0143888.

D. Additional Information: Research

Ongoing Research Support

HDTRA11710064	Olival (PI)	10/02/17-10/01/22
Understanding the Risk of Nipah Virus Emergence in Southeast Asia		
The goal of this project is to characterize pathogen diversity, seasonal abundance, and host range of <i>Pteropus</i> spp. fruit bats, and test key hypotheses about the risk of bat-bat		

Role: PI

USAID Emerging Pandemic Threats PREDICT 2

The goal of this project is to create and implement a global virus surveillance and analyze spillover risk.

Role: modeling and analysis Coordinator, Country lead for Indonesia

Completed Research Support

R01 AI110964

Daszak (PI)

06/01/14-05/31/19

Understanding Risk

The goal of this study is to analyze risk of coronavirus spillover

Role: coinvestigator

platform identifies threat posed by a SARS-like coronavirus of circulating bat coronavirus. *Nature Med* 21(12):1508-13.

- 4. Cockrell AS, Youst B, Sheahan T, Jensen K, Douglas M, Paull A, Tang YG, Morrison WA, Baric RS (2016). A mouse model for MERS coronavirus-induced acute respiratory distress syndrome. *J Virol* 90(12):6220-6226.

B. Position and Honors

Positions and Employment

- 1986 -1992 Assistant Professor, Department of Microbiology and Immunology, UNC Chapel Hill
- 1992 -2001 Associate Professor, Departments of Epidemiology and Microbiology & Immunology, UNC Chapel Hill
- 2001 - Professor, Departments of Epidemiology and Microbiology

Other Experience and Professional Membership

- 2005 - Permanent Member, NIH VirB Study Section
- 2005 - Review Board, J. Virol
- 2006 -07 Acting Chair and Division T RNA Viruses, American Microbiology Society
- 2007 -08 Associate Editor, Plos Pathogens
- 2008 Nat'l Acad Sci: Working Group: Gene Sequence Methods for Classification of Rotaviruses
- 2008 -17 Senior Policy Advisor, CDC
- 2014 National Academy of Sciences Medicine Group, Director, Dept. of Clinical Epidemiology, Duke University
- 2015 ICMES-COV Stakeholders Workshop, Organizer and invited panelist, NIH
- 2015 Natl. Acad. Of Sciences "China-U.S. Workshop on the Challenges of Emerging Infectious Diseases, Laboratory Safety, and Global Health Security" Jan 16-18th in Galveston-Texas.
- 2017 Natl. Acad. Of Sciences "China-U.S. Workshop on the Challenges of Emerging Infectious Diseases, Laboratory Safety, and Global Health Security" Jan 16-18th in Galveston-Texas.
- 2018 Natl. Acad. Of Sciences "China-U.S. Workshop on the Challenges of Emerging Infectious Diseases, Laboratory Safety, and Global Health Security" Jan 16-18th in Galveston-Texas.

Honors

- 1984 -86 Harvey Weaver Scholar, National Multiple Sclerosis Society
- 1984 -87 Established Investigator, American Heart Association
- 2005 Scientist/Practitioner Award, Truett Technology Award
- 2011 Innovation/Inspiration Award, Faculty Research, UNC Gillings School of Public Health
- 2019 Kenan Distinguished Professor

C. Contributions to Science

1. Contributions

biology, virus-host interactions, and new technologies like structural genomics, synthetic genome design, and systems genetics. We've developed new approaches to identify and characterize viral-host interactions.

- a. Youst B, Curtis K, Fritz L, Hensley L, Jahrling JP, Venice L, Demison M, Geisbert T, Baric RS (2008) Reverse Genetics with a full-length infectious cDNA for the MERS coronavirus. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 105(22):12000-12005.
- b. Lindesmith LC, Donaldson EF, Lobue AB, Cannon JL, Zheng DP, Vinje J, Baric RS (2008) Mechanisms of H1N1pdm09 persistence in humans. *PLoS Med* 5(2):e31.
- c. Sheahan TP, Sims AC, Graham RC, Menachery VD, Grady JL, Mink CM, Mostoslavsky SR, Piro K, Feng D, Trantcheva I, Bannister R, Park Y, Babusis D, Clark RA, Mackman RL, Spann JE, Hoff CA, Siegel D, Kay A, Chinai T, Jorgensen D, Demison M, Baric RS (2017) A mouse model for MERS coronavirus-induced acute respiratory distress syndrome. *J Virol* 91(17):7511-7520.

5734 inhibits both epidemic and enzootic CoV. *Sci Transl Med* 10(460):1-11

- d. Menachery VD, Mount BL Jr. (+15 other authors) and Baric RS (2016). SARS-like WIV1-CoV poised for human emergence. *Proc Natl Acad Sci US* 113:3048-3053.
2. **Viral Immunity.** New diagnostic methods are needed to identify precisely the molecular level. Our group has pioneered the use of structure-guided immunogen design, coupled with reverse genetic strategies, to train antibody repertoires (including human antibodies), using noroviruses and dengue/zikv virus as model platforms.
- a. Lindesmith LC, Ferris MT, Mullan CW, Ferreira J, Debbink K, Swanstrom J, Richardson C, Goodwin RR, Baehner F, Mendelman PM, Baratz RE, Baric RS (2016). Strained blocks of broadly neutralizing responses in human volunteers after immunization with a multivalent norovirus VLP candidate vaccine: immunology. *J Virol* 90:10000-10010.
- b. Gallichotte EN, Baric TJ, Mount BL Jr, Widman DG, Durbin A, Broad S, Baric RS, de Silva AM (2018). Human dengue virus serotype 2 neutralizing antibodies target two distinct quaternary epitopes. *PLoS Pathog* 14(10): e1006004.
- c. Gallichotte EN, Baric TJ, Nivarthi U, Delac Whitehead SS, de Silva AM, Baric RS (2019). Genetic variation between Dengue Virus Type 2 Strains Impacts Human Antibody Binding and Neutralization. *Cell Rep* 30:25(5): 1214-1224.
- d. Lindesmith LC, McDaniel JR, Changela A, Verardi R, Kerr SA, Costantini V, Brown Jensen PD, Mallory ML, Voss WN, Boutz DR, Chazack J, Lipsitt S, Wang J, Georgiev S, Baric RS. Serological and functional patterns of neutralizing responses after human norovirus vaccination. *Immunity* 40: 1541.e8.
3. **Viral Molecular Genetics/Immunology.** We have been studying the evolution and divergence of CoV, PEDV, conventional human and non-human coronaviruses like MHV and HCoV-NL63, and other coronaviruses. We have also built full length infectious cDNA clones for DENV1-4 serotypes, several Zikv strains, as well as panels of isogenic DENV serotypes encoding genotype distinct E glycoproteins. We demonstrated that coronaviruses and influenza viruses regulate host expression, by epigenetics.
- a. Douglas G, Widman DG, Ellen S, Jung J, Kim BL, Plante JA, Swanson J, Baric RS (2015). The Zika virus family tree. *MBio* 7:3(2), pii: e0014-16.
- b. Swanson JA, Plante JA, Plante KS, Jung JF, McGowan E, Gallichotte EN, Widman DG, Heise MT, Baric RS (2016). DENV-2 E Glycoprotein Variants Isolated from Dengue Patients Are Protective against Zika Virus Infection. *PLoS Pathog* 12(1): e1005276.
- c. Lindesmith LC, Deman Regio M, Donaldson EF, Conti D, Swanson J, Debbink K, Lanzavecchia A, Baric RS (2012). Immunogenetic diversity of dengue virus. *PLoS Pathog* 8(3): e1002766.
- d. Menachery VD, Einfeld AJ (+23 other authors) and Baric RS. Pathogenic influenza viruses and coronavirus SARS-CoV-2 utilize similar and contrasting approaches to control interferon-stimulated gene responses. *Mbio* 5(1): 174-14, 2022.
4. **Host Susceptibility.** We have been studying the genetic and epigenetic causes of human morbidity and mortality worldwide. We have identified genetic and epigenetic host susceptibility alleles that regulate SARS-CoV-2 and other coronavirus pathogenesis.
- a. Galinski LL, Menachery V, (+9 other authors) and Baric RS (2017). *Ticam2* controls SARS-CoV-2 pathogenesis. *Cell* 177(6): 1653-1663.
- b. Galinski L, Menachery V, (+9 other authors) and Baric RS (2017). *Ticam2* controls SARS-CoV-2 pathogenesis. *Cell* 177(6): 1653-1663.
- c. Rasmussen AJ, Okumura A. (Baric RS + 18 others) and Baric RS (2014). *Ticam2* enables Ebola hemorrhagic fever pathogenesis and resistance. *Science* 346:987-991. PMC4241145.

swine acute diarrhoea syndrome caused by an HKU2-related coronavirus of bat origin. *Nature* 556: 255-258.

B. Positions and Honors

Positions and Employment

- 1982 -89 Doctoral Candidate, Department of Biochemistry, University of California, Davis, USA
- 1986 -89 Post-doctoral Fellow, Department of Biochemistry, University of California, Davis, USA
- 1990 Senior Research Officer, Ctr for Molec Biol and Med, Monash University, Clayton, Australia
- 1990 -92 Research Scientist, CSIRO Australian Animal Health Laboratory (AAHL), Geelong, Australia
- 1992 -96 Senior Research Scientist, CSIRO AAHL, Geelong, Australia
- 1996 -04 Principal Research Scientist, CSIRO AAHL, Geelong, Australia
- 2004 -08 OCE Science Leader, CSIRO AAHL, Geelong, Australia
- 2008 - OCE Science Leader, CSIRO AAHL, Geelong, Australia
- 2012 - Professor and Director, program in Infectious Diseases, Duke NUS Medical School, Singapore

Other

- 1996 - Editorial Board, *Archives of Virology* and *Journal of Molecular Biology and Biotechnology*
- 2003 WHO SARS Scientific Research and Advisory Committee
- 2003 - Honorary Professor, Wuhan Institute of Virology, Chinese Academy of Sciences
- 2006 - Member, Editorial Board, *Zoonoses and Public Health*
- 2006 - Member, Editorial Board, *Zoonoses and Public Health*
- 2006 -07 NIH, USA
- 2008 -15 Chair, ICTV Study Group, Paramyxoviridae
- 2009 - Honorary Professor, The University of Melbourne, Australia
- 2010 - Editorial Board, *Frontiers in Virology*
- 2012 - Editor in Chief, *Virology Journals*
- 2012 - Board of Directors, Singapore Eye Research Institute
- 2012 - Executive Committee, Australasian Society of Virology
- 2013 - WHO International Health Regulations Reference Group of Experts
- 2015 - Editorial Board, *Scientific Reports*

Honors

- 2006 CSIRO Award for Excellence in Partnership
- 2007 Finalist, Eureka Prize for Scientific Research
- 2008 CSIRO CEO Science Leader Award
- 2010 Elected fellow of the Australian Academy of Technological Sciences and Engineering
- 2011 Gardner Lecture Award, European Society of Clinical Virologists
- 2013 CSIRO Award for Excellence in Partnership
- 2014 Winner, Eureka Prize for Scientific Research

C. Contributions to Science

1. Identification

wildlife, livestock and humans, coupled with experimental infections under BSL-2, -3, and -4, and laboratory assays to identify evidence that bats are the reservoir for a series of emerging viruses in people, including Hendra virus, Nipah virus, SARS-CoV, and the novel coronavirus. This work has led to a series of current interest in this field research globally.

- a. Chua KB, Crameri C, Hyatt A, Yu M, Wang L-F, Rosli J, McEachern J, Crameri S, Kurat Z, Eaton BT, **Wang L-F** (2007). A previously unknown reovirus of bat origin is associated with an acute respiratory disease in humans. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 104: 11424-11429.
- b. Mahalingam S, Wang L-F, Hayashi K, Horino B, Balak P, Middleton D, McEachern J, **Wang L-F** (2012). Hendra virus: an emerging hantavirus in Australia. *Lancet Infectious Diseases* 12: 799-807.
- c. Zhou P, Fan H, Lan T, Yang Z, Wu F, Zhang W, Zhu Y, Zhang Y, Wang X, Nie Q-M, Mani S, Zheng X, Li J, Wang H, Pei G-Q, An X-P, Guan J-W, Zhou L, Mai K-J, Wu Z-X, Li D, Anderson DE, Wang L-B, Li Q-Y, Mi Z-Q, He T-I, Cong F, Guo P-J, Hu B, Xu M, Xu C, Chen H, Yuan Y, Zhang H-L, Wang Y-X, Xing S-Z, Chen Y-S, Sun Y, Li J, Daszak P, Wang L-F, Shi ZL, Tong YG, Wu JY (2018). Fatal swine acute diarrhoea syndrome caused by an HKU12-related coronavirus of bat origin. *Nature* 556:255-258.
- d. Yang XL, Tan CW, Jiang RD, Zhang W, Zhu Y, Lim YF, Zhou P, Li J, Wang L-F, Shi ZL (2019). Characterization of a filovirus in *Myotis* bats in China. *Nature Microbiology* 4:390-395.

2. **Establishment of bat cell lines and evolutionary biology.** Working with collaborators around the world, my lab has engaged an unprecedented collection of serological, tissue, and urine samples from bat surveillance programs. I have used these to develop and disseminate primary and immortalized bat cell lines, and a panel of antibodies which my team and collaborators are using to test hypotheses about bat immunity. Bats are able to host so many distinct viruses. Current projects include bat genomics and proteomics; examining the bat MHC; using gene knockout technology to identify links between flight, viral resistance, and immunity.

- a. Wyrwa W, Smith R, Miao C, Bova V, Molgani T, Zou K, Kien T, Hsu S, Ma R, Chen D, Tachedjian M, Baker M, Matthews D, Wang L-F (2014). Proteomics found by transposons reveals Hendra virus sensitizes bat cells to TNF-mediated apoptosis. *Genome Biology* 15:102.
- b. Xie J, Li Y, Shen X, Goh G, Zhu Y, Cui J, Wang L-F, Shi ZL (2018). Dampened STING-Dependent Interferon Activation in Bats. *Cell Host Microbe* 23(3):297-301 e4.
- c. Ahn M, Anderson DE, Zhang Q, Tan CW, Lim BL, Luko KA, JHH, Sobota T, Dutertre C-A, Wang L-F, Shi ZL (2018). A novel coronavirus associated with human respiratory disease mediates viral elimination in bats and mice. *Nature* 561:504-508.

3. **Application of both molecular and serological platforms to pathogen discovery.** My work at CSIRO, AAHL, and now at Duke-NUS has focused on the development and use of PCR and serological assays to identify novel pathogens in wildlife, livestock, and human outbreak conditions. This includes the discovery of bats as a reservoir for novel pathogens and the development of diagnostic assays.

- a. Bossart KN, McEachern JA, Hickey AC, Wang L-F (2011). Neutralization assays for differential henipavirus serology using Bio-Rad Flex Protein Array Systems. *J. Virol. Meth.* 142: 29-40.
- b. Kaku Y, Nozaki K, Bazarov A, Yamada A, Inoue J, Wang L-F (2012). Second generation of bead-type based serum neutralization assay for dengue virus: improved sensitivity and specificity by the addition of calcium phosphate. *J. Virol. Meth.* 142: 29-40.
- c. Mani S, Tan CW, Wang L-F, Anderson DE (2018). Serological Assays for Dengue Viruses in Experimental Infection. *J. Virol. Meth.* 142: 29-40.

BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCH

NAME: Anderson, Danielle Elizabeth

eRA COMMONS USER ID:
 CURRENT TITLE: Research Assistant Professor

EDUCATION/TRAINING

INSTITUTION AND LOCATION	DEGREE (if applicable)	Completion Date	FIELD OF STUDY
Deakin University, Australia	BSc (Hons)	12/2000	Biology
Curtain University of Technology, Australia	PhD	02/2007	Virology

A. Personal Statement

As a Research Assistant Professor at Duke-NUS, I currently serve as Scientific Director of the Duke-NUS ABSL3 laboratory, which provides infrastructure and support for research with pathogens requiring high containment. I have a background in virology, with specific training and expertise in high-throughput screening. In my current role, my vision is to create a world-class, high-containment facility at Duke-NUS, but Singapore can be pivoted by providing the opportunity for *in vitro* and *in vivo* experimentation with BSL3 pathogens. I was involved in the design and accreditation process of commissioning the Duke-NUS ABSL3 facility, which is familiar with capacities of the facility and the regulatory framework it is embedded in. In addition to my laboratory expertise, I have extensive experience in assigning animal experiments with rhesus, non-human primates and mice. I have trained and worked in BSL3 facilities at the University of Queensland (Australia), the University of Cambridge (United Kingdom), the University of Toronto (Canada), and the BSL4 facility in China (Wuhan Institute of Virology). I believe that I have the necessary broad expertise and the international network to continue my research. The current application not only builds logically on my prior work and expertise in this field but is aligned with my future research goals.

- DE Anderson***, K Pfeiffermann*, SY Kim, P Sasawake, Z Q Fearson, M Kovalev, DE Corcoran, Y Neus, K Sigmundsson, SF Jamison, ZZJ Yeo, LJ Rennick, L F Wang, B Talbot, WPD Jerng, MA Garcia-Blanco, and V von Messling (*Authors contributed equally). Comparative Genomics of Influenza A Virus (IAV) in the ABC1 as an Essential Cellular Host Factor for Efficient Translation of IAV. *PLoS Pathogens*. 15(12):e1007263, 2019.
- W T Fan, DE Anderson, B-D Jiang, B Li, Y Li, S Li, Guan, L, Zhand, S-Y Li, Y-Z Li, and L-F Wang. IAV from Reptiles. *PLoS Pathogens*. 15(12):e1007263, 2019.
- DE Anderson***, A Islam*, S Cramer*, S T Hui, A H Mubarek, M S Al Enezi, M M B Al-Mutairi, Manderhall, SB, Lutz, EG, G. Guin, P Daszak, and P. Smith. (*Authors contributed equally). Isolation and full-genome characterization of multiple Nipah viruses from bats. *Emerging Infectious Diseases*. 25(1): 160-170, 2019.
- P Zhou, H Fan, T Lan, X-L Yang, W-F Chen, W Liang, Y Zhu, Y-W Zhang, C-L Xie, S Mei, Y-S Zheng, B Li, J-M Li, H Guo, G-Q Pei, X-P An, J-W Chen, L J Zhou, K-i Mei, Z-X Wu, L-Q Li, **DF Anderson**, J-B Zhang, S-Y Li, Z-Q Mi, T-T He, F Cong, P-J Guo, R He, S-H Fan, P-C Liu, J Chen, Y Huang, C-L Li, X-L-L...

3. Wacharapluesadee S, Duengkae P, Chaiyes A, Kaewpoom T, Rodpan A, Yingsakmongkon S, Petchbarat S, Phengsakul P, Maneern P, Hemachudha T (2019). Longitudinal study of coronavirus infection in Lyle's flying fox (*Pteropus lylei*) in Thailand. *Emerg Infect Dis* 25(11):1938.
4. Wacharapluesadee S, Sittimawa C, Kaewpoom T, Sittimawan K, Uthairat KJ, Epstein IH, Rodpan A, Sangsri P, Intarut N, Chindamporn A, Suksawa K, Hemachudha T (2013). Group C betacoronavirus in bat guano fertilizer. *Thailand Emerg Infect Dis* 19(12):2037-2040.

B. Positions and Honors

Positions and Employment

- 1994 -97 Biochemical Technician, Department of Entomology, RIMS, Thailand
- 1997 Researcher, Department of Immunology, Chulabhorn Research Institute, Thailand
- 1997-2000 Laboratory Chief, Neurosciences Centre for Research and Development, Ministry of Health & WHO Collaborating Centre for Research and Training on viral zoonoses, Rajabhat Medical College, Rajabhat Hospital, Thai Red Cross Society, Thailand
- 2016 - Deputy Chief of Thai Red Cross Emerging Infectious Diseases Health Science Centre, Faculty of Medicine, Chulalongkorn University Hospital

Other Experience

- 2010 - Member of Thailand's National Influenza Surveillance Network
- 2014 - Thai Ministry of Public Health, (Member) Diagnostic Committee
- 2015 - PREDICT 2 Thailand Country
- 2016 - Steering committee, Bat One Health Research Network, BTRON

C. Contributions to Science

i. Research on coronavirus prevalence
We have bat reservoirs. Our surveillance projects study the diversity of coronavirus (CoV) in bats in Thailand. We have isolated and characterized CoVs from many bat species, and detected and sequenced CoV in bat guano matter. Our surveillance studies continue to analyze factors of emergence, and risk factors for spillover.

- a. Joyjinda Y, Rodpan A, Unarut P, R P, Suttum K, Jaemsakul S, Cheun-Aroni T, Bunyavech S, Olival KJ, Stokes MM, Hemachudha T, Wacharapluesadee S (2010). Complete Genome of a Novel Coronavirus HKU11 from a Nonill Bat Guano Minor in Thailand. *Microbial Biotechnol* 4(6):pii:01457-18.
- b. Wacharapluesadee S, Duengkae P, Chaiyes A, Kaewpoom T, Rodpan A, Yingsakmongkon S, Petchbarat S, Phengsakul P, Maneern P, Hemachudha T (2019). Longitudinal study of coronavirus infection in Lyle's flying fox (*Pteropus lylei*) in Thailand. *Emerg Infect Dis* 25(11):1938.
- c. Plipat T, Buathong R, Wacharapluesadee S, Sittirayaporn P, Pitayakom W, Kaewpoom T, Petcharat S, Ponpiti T, Jitpasri J, Joyjinda Y, Rodpan A, Chai S, Jittmittrachon A, Khongkavech S, Uthairat KJ, Uthairat KJ, Dr. Sris. Ch. Hemachudha T (2012). Imported case of Middle East respiratory syndrome coronavirus (MERS-CoV) infection from Oman to Thailand, June 2015. *Euro Surveill* 22(33):pii: 30598.
- d. Wacharapluesadee S, Duengkae P, Rodpan A, Kaewpoom T, Maneern P, Kanchanasri P, Yingsakmongkon S, Sittidethong N, Chaiyes A, Khongkavech S, Dr. Sris. Ch. Hemachudha T, Epstein IH, Daszak P, Olival KJ, Diaz JG, Galvani A.P. and Hemachudha T (2013). Group C Coronavirus in Bats from Eastern Thailand. *Virology* 451(1):57.

2. **Research on Nipah virus prevalence in bats.** Nipah virus outbreaks prevalent in Thailand's neighbouring country, Malaysia, and ongoing projects study the characterization of Nipah virus (NiV) strains in Thailand. Our surveillance studies continue to analyze the drivers of their emergence, understanding the factors for spillover.

- a. Wacharapluesadee S, Srisongkro P, Kanchanasaka B, Hemachudha T (2010). Molecular characterization of Nipah virus from Pteropus hypomelanus in Southern Thailand. *Virology* 403(1):53
- b. Wacharapluesadee S, Nipah virus. CRC Press.
- c. Wacharapluesadee S, Ngamprasertwong T, Kraewong T, Kattana P, Padejan A, Wacharapluesadee S, Hemachudha T (2013). Genetic characterization of Nipah virus from fruit bats (*Pteropus* spp.) in Thailand. *Biomedicine* 7(6):813-819
- d. Breed AC, Meers J, Sendow I, Bossart KN, Barman S, Smith T, Wang L, Field HE (2013). The Distribution of Henipaviruses in Southeast Asia and Australasia: Is Wall Nipah Virus? *PLoS ONE* 8(11): e78112

3. **Rabies Neuro-pathogenesis, diagnosis and management.** The centre worked on analyses of rabies, including mutational effects and designing primers to detect Thai rabies virus. We regularly organize workshops to teach laboratory staff in the region on how to correctly collect, identify and test for rabies.

- a. Hemachudha T, Ugolini G, Sungthong T, Laothamatas J, Srisongkro P, Wacharapluesadee S (2013). Human Rabies: neuropathogenesis, diagnosis and management. *PLoS ONE* 8(4): e60498
- b. Shuangshin N, Hensy A N, Phukpatara P, Wacharapluesadee S, Thorner PS, Hemachudha T (2015). Reduced viral burden in paralytic compared to furious canine rabies is associated with prominent inflammation at the brainstem level. *BMC Vet Res* 11:9(1):3
- c. Virojanan C, Pongpipit P, Saengruangsri A, Wacharapluesadee S, Hemachudha T, Panichakul N, Morimoto K, Nishizono A (2012). Molecular analysis of the mutational effects of Thai street rabies virus with increased virulence. *Virus* 3(1):1-10
- d. Wilde H, Hemachudha T, Wacharapluesadee S, Lumlerdacha B, Iepsume S (2013). Rabies in Asia: The Classical Zoonosis. *Curr Top Microbiol Immunol* 335:185-207

4. **Investigating causes of encephalitis.** More than 50% of patients presenting with febrile illness are undiagnosed. Our centre has focused a lot of research into diagnosing fever of unknown origins (FUO). We study epidemiology, pathology and conduct surveillance studies into viral pathogens, and autoimmune diseases.

- a. Hemachudha P, Wacharapluesadee S, Buathong R, Petchsri S, Bunprakob S, Ruchiseesard C, Roekson P, Hemachudha T (2010). A fatal case of encephalitis in an infant. *Clin Med Insights Case Rep* 12(07):1347015633179
- b. Phumee A, Buathong R, Boonsorn B, Intayot P, Angsanaana N, Nitmitranphan A, Jirirada Y, Wacharapluesadee S, Siriyasatien P (2013). Molecular Epidemiology and Genetic Diversity of Zika Virus from Field-Caught Mosquitoes in Various Regions of Thailand. *PLoS ONE* 8(12): e82152
- c. Phumee A, Chomposri J, Intayot P, Boonsorn B, Boonyasuppayakon B, Buathong R, Inavara U, Tansakul A, Jirirada Y, Wacharapluesadee S, Siriyasatien P (2010). Molecular epidemiology of Zika virus in *Culex quinquefasciatus* Sayard Aedes spp. (Diptera: Culicidae) in Thailand. *PLoS ONE* 5(12): e15883

- 4. Satjanadumrong J, Robinson MT, Hughes T, Blacksell SD (2019). Distribution and Ecology of *Pteropus vampyrus* in Sabah, Malaysia. *Journal of Wildlife Management* 83: 1-10.

B. Professional Honors

Position and Contributions

- 2004 Expedition Leader, Tropical Forest Project Malaysia, Carolan Day Conservation
- 2005-07 Field Officer, Malaysia, EcoHealth Alliance
- 2007 - Project Coordinator Malaysia, EcoHealth Alliance
- 2010 - PREDICT Country Coordinator, Malaysia

Other Experience and Professional Memberships

- 2004 Lead, Community Education Program, Carolan Day Conservation
- 2005 Member, The Henipavirus Ecology Group
- 2006 Lead, Community Education Program, Bat Ecology, Tioman Island, Malaysia
- 2008 Recipient, Scholarship to attend the International Ecology & Health Forum, Merida, Mexico
- 2008 - Reviewer, *EcoHealth Journal*
- 2010 Member, Philippine government/Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations mission to investigate Nipah virus outbreak as a possible reservoir for Nipah virus in the Philippines
- 2014 Invited Presenter, Disease Ecology, UN Special

C. Contributions to Science

1. Surveillance for emerging viruses in Sabah, Borneo

As project leader for the Tropical Forest Ecology and Health Alliance (TFEHA), we have designed and led field programs that underpin advances in our understanding of wildlife origins of zoonoses (e.g. Macaques and Herpes B), risk factors for emergence (e.g. Nipah virus in fruit bats), the distribution of viruses (e.g. Ebola virus in the Philippines). Through the PREDICT project, I have found 71 novel viruses and 26 known viruses in wildlife reservoirs, livestock and humans. I have developed laboratory and personnel capacity for disease surveillance at the Department of Wildlife and National Parks (DWNP), Department of Veterinary and Ministry of Health, and individuals from government partners, local universities and NGOs in surveillance, including sharing SOPs and protocols. In collaboration with Sabah Wildlife Department I established the Wildlife Health, Genetic and Forensic Laboratory that has all the equipment necessary to store samples, run extractions, PCR and analysis on biological samples for disease surveillance. The lab is used to screen samples for the PREDICT and to generate PCR and serological data for EcoHealth Alliance. I also establish the new molecular zoonosis laboratories at the Wildlife National Wildlife Forensic Laboratory. The lab is used to screen samples for the PREDICT & DTRA projects. I also generate PCR and serological data for EcoHealth Alliance.

- a. Epsien UN, Sornaya AP, Hughes T, Smith CG, Field HE, Daszak P, Satjanadumrong J, Blacksell SD, Robinson MT, Daszak P (2009). *Pteropus vampyrus*, a multinational home range and a need for regional management. *Journal of Wildlife Management* 73: 1001-1002.
- b. Halpin K, Hyatt AD, Fogarty R, Middleton D, Binham J, Epsien UN, Sornaya AP, Hughes T, Smith CG, Field HE, Daszak P (2013). *Pteropus vampyrus* as a reservoir for henipaviruses: A comprehensive experimental study of virus transmission. *Antonie van Leeuwenhoek* 104: 1-10.
- c. Rahman SA, Hasan U, Epsien UN, Mahid ZC, Yatim AM, Hassan SS, Field HE, Hidayat W, Robinson J, Smith CG, Satjanadumrong J, Blacksell SD, Robinson MT, Daszak P (2013). Risk factors for Nipah virus infection among pteropid bats, Peninsular Malaysia. *EID* 19: 51-60.

